

**Муниципальное бюджетное общеобразовательное учреждение
Кутузовская средняя общеобразовательная школа**

Тема: Conditional Sentences (Conditionals) условные предложения

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Условные предложения (Conditionals)

это сложноподчиненные предложения, состоящие из главного предложения (Main clause) и придаточного условия (if-clause), которое часто вводится союзом if.

**Главное
предложение
(условие)
Main clause**

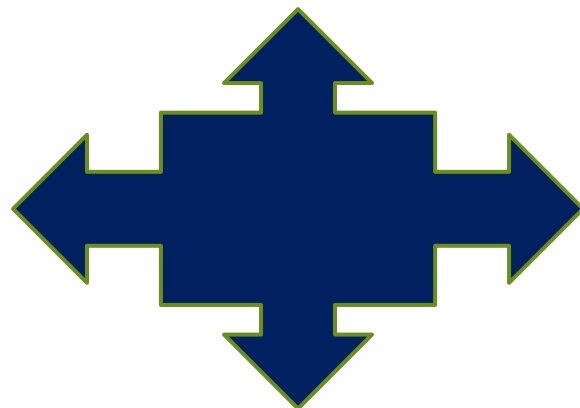


**Придаточное
предложение
(следствие)
If-clause**

Типы условных предложений

0
conditionals

1
conditionals



2
conditionals

3
conditionals

0 Conditionals

Реальные события, научные факты, законы природы

Вероятность 100%

if

Present Simple



Present Simple



If temperature is zero, water freezes.

Если температура равна нулю, вода замерзает.

First Conditionals

Ситуации, которые могут произойти в будущем с очень большой вероятностью. Реально и вполне возможно, что условие будет выполнено.

Вероятность < 100%

if

Present Simple



Future Simple

If it rains, I will not go to the park.
– Если пойдет дождь, я не пойду в парк.
(я не знаю, пойдет дождь или не пойдет)

Second conditionals

Большая вероятность, что события не произойдут в будущем. Практически нереально, что условие будет выполнено

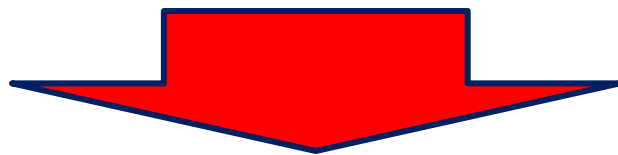
Вероятность > 0%

if

Past Simple



Would + V1



If you went to bed earlier you would not feel tired.

- Если бы вы ложились спать пораньше, то не чувствовали бы себя усталым.

Third Conditionals

Нереальные ситуации.

Ситуации, которые бы произошли или не произошли в прошлом при определенных условиях.

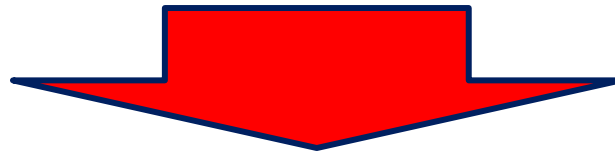
Вероятность = 0%

if

Past Perfect



would+ have+ V3



If I had seen him yesterday, I would have asked him about it.

Если бы я видел его вчера, я бы спросил его об этом.

Conditionals

Type	If-clause (hypothesis)	Main clause (result)
0 general truth	If+ Present Simple If + V (Vs) If + don't (doesn't)V	Present Simple If + V (Vs) If + don't (doesn't)V
1 real present	If + Present Simple If + V (Vs) If + don't (doesn't)V	Future Simple Will V Won't V
2 Unreal present	If + Past Simple If + V2 (Ved) If + didn't V	Would V Wouldn't V
3 Unreal past	If + Past Perfect If + had V3 (Ved)	Would have V3 Wouldn't have V3

Test yourself

Образуйте условные предложения 0-го типа.

1. If you ____ (to drive) along the road, you ____ (to be) 20 miles out of your way.
2. If you ____ (to take) your mobile phone into class, it ____ (must) be turned off.
3. We ____ (not use) calculators when we ____ (write) tests.
4. If you ____ (to push) this button, _____ the volume ____ (to increase).
5. If you ____ (to close) the door, it ____ (to lock) automatically.
6. I ____ (to wear) my old boots when I ____ (to work).
7. When I ____ (to cook) salads, I ____ (to use) only olive oil.

Test yourself

Образуйте условные предложения I типа

1. If you _____ (not help) me, I _____ (not pass) exam tomorrow.
2. We _____ (buy) this car if you _____ (give) us a discount.
3. If my dad _____ (find) his tools, he _____ (be able) to repair my bike.
4. If David _____ (not give up) smoking, Liza _____ (not marry) him.
5. Mary _____ (meet) her friends if she _____ (come) to the party.
6. If you _____ (lend) me the money, I _____ (pay) you back next month.
7. They _____ (not let) you into the cinema if you _____ (lose) your tickets.

Test yourself

Образуйте условные предложения II типа

1. If you ... (have) a driving license, you ... (get) this job.
2. My dog ... (be) 20 years old today if it ... (be) alive.
3. I ... (go) to the police if I ... (be) you.
4. If people ... (not buy) guns, the world ... (become) safer.
5. Tom ... (not eat) much “fast food” if his wife ... (cook) at home.
6. If I ... (have) free time now I ... (watch) my favourite film.
7. If I ... (be) you I ... (not eat) fast food.
8. His job ... (be) so hard if he ... (not have) a secretary.

Test yourself

Образуйте условные предложения III типа

1. I ... (visit) Sarah yesterday if I ... (know) that she was ill.
2. If you ... (go) with me to Paris last month, you ... (see) the Eifel Tower too.
3. We ... (not get wet) if you ... (take) an umbrella.
4. If Mum ... (not open) the windows, our room ... (not be) full of mosquitoes.
5. Nick ... (not be) so tired this morning if he ... (go to bed) early last night.
6. If you ... (not smoke) so much you ... (not be) in hospital now.
7. If we ... (meet) him yesterday we ... (call) you.

Test yourself

Завершите УП, определив их тип по форме глагола в первой части предложений.

1. She would look much younger if she ... (be) slim.
2. If the flight is delayed our guests ... (be) late.
3. We would have gone to the beach if the rain ... (stop).
4. They will miss the train if they ... (not run.)
5. If you had given her the letter she ... (tear) it to pieces.
6. If Jack moves too slowly he ... (not win) the game.
7. If I lost my job I ... (move) to the country.
8. She would invite our kids if they ... (behave) themselves.
9. If Tom were more careful he ... (not break) things.
10. If she had had a car she ... (drive) there.

Underline the correct form to make conditional sentences.

1. If Rita opens /will open a boutique in the High Street, she'll make lots of money.
2. If the economy doesn't improve, lots of businesses will close / would close down.
3. This burglar alarm is so sensitive: it goes off if a mouse runs / will run across the floor.
4. George may go to prison unless he won't pay / pays his taxes.
5. The company was / would be more successful if it spent more money on advertising.
6. If the employees of a company are/were happy, they work harder.
7. We might sell our business if it makes / would make another loss this year.
8. It looks like Molly'll be okay, unless something new will happen / happens.
9. Unless Shelly had read him wrong, Jack would find /would have found her unorthodox approach irresistible.
10. Mat would not trust/ didn't trust that unless he had to.

Open the brackets to form conditionals. Mind mixed conditionals

1. If Felix (to be) _____ here I would have seen him.
2. Michael would not agree even if you (to ask) _____ him.
3. If they (mention) _____ this yesterday, everything would have been done.
4. If I (to find) _____ that letter, I'll show it to you.
5. If I meet him, I (to invite) _____ him.
6. Would they come if we (to invite) _____ them?
7. The boss (be) _____ very disappointed if you aren't at the meeting tomorrow.
8. The teacher said, "I'll begin the lesson as soon as Jack _____ (stop) talking."
9. The old gentleman doesn't go out in winter. He _____ (go) out if the weather gets warmer.
10. She's flying to Cairo tomorrow. She'll send her family a telegram providing she _____ (arrive) with a delay.



Спасибо за внимание!



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