

Местоимения Личные и Притяжательные

Составил
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Местоимения

Местоимения употребляются в предложении вместо имени существительного или имени прилагательного.

Местоимение называет людей, предметы, или признаки уже упомянутого

Например

Kate gives Peter a book. He takes it.

Личные местоимения

Личные местоимения в английском языке имеют 2 падежа:

Именительный падеж (the nominative case)

Объектный (the objective case),

заменяющий собой все падежи русского языка

Личные местоимения

Именительный падеж		Объектный падеж	
I	я	Me	мне
You	ты	You	тебе
He	он	Him	ему
She	она	Her	ей
It	о неодушевленных, животных	It	
We	мы	Us	нам
You	вы	You	вам
They	они	Them	им

Вставьте подходящие по смыслу личные местоимения

- 1. Ben is a little boy. ... is six.
- 2. Jane is a house-wife (домохозяйка). ... is lazy (ленивая).
- 3. Max is a soldier. ... is brave.
- 4. Lily is a young woman. ... is very beautiful.
- 5. Alice is late. ... is in a traffic jam (в дорожной пробке).
- 6. Nick and Ann are far from Moscow. ... are on a farm.
- 7. This is Ben's room. ... is nice.
- 8. These are new books. ... are interesting.
- 9. This is Elsa. ... is a student.
- 10. Nick and Max are students. ... are students of a Moscow university.
- 11. The rooms are small but ... are light and warm.
- 12. The new flat is comfortable but ... is far from the university.
- 13. Jack has many French books. ... likes to read French very much.
- 14. Hans is a new student. ... is German.
- 15. Alice and Jane are new secretaries. ... are not lazy.

**Вставьте соответствующие личные местоимения
в предлагаемых ответах на вопросы.**

- 1. Is your house new? – Yes, ... is.
- 2. Are the students at the English lesson now? - Yes, ... are.
- 3. Is your university in Green Street? – Yes, ... is.
- 4. Are Helen and Bess your sisters? – Yes, ... are.
- 5. Is Ben's sister an engineer? – Yes, ... is.
- 6. Are the pencils red? – No, ... are not.
- 7. Is this room comfortable? - No, ... isn't.
- 8. Are the textbooks on the shelf? - Yes, ... are.
- 9. Does the girl often visit the museum? – No, ... doesn't.
- 10. Does this pen write well? – Yes, ... does.
- 11. Is Ben on holiday now? – No, ... isn't.
- 12. Is Helen nice? - Yes, ... is.
- 13. Are you an engineer? - Yes, ... am.

Замените выделенные слова личными местоимениями в объектном падеже.

- 1. I like **Nick**. 2. We like **Bess**. 3. He likes **ice-cream**.
- 4. Can you show **the pictures** to **Ben**?
- 5. You can tell **Helen** my e-mail address.
- 6. Are you interested in **football**?
- 7. I want to buy **two bottles of milk** for **Bess**.
- 8. Do you want to play tennis with **Ben**?
- 9. We must speak to **Nick**.
- 10. You should invite **Helen and Bess** to your house for dinner.
- 11. Do you know **Mary**?
- 12. Tell **Nick** about **your plan**.
- 13. I see **my friends** every day.

Вставьте подходящие по смыслу личные местоимения в объектном падеже.

1. Where is Nick? I want to play tennis with
2. Bess is here. Do you want to speak to ... ?
3. My sister speaks French. She learns ... at school.
4. Look at that man. Do you know ... ?
5. Do you want to read this newspaper? I can give ... to
... .
6. If you see Ben and Bess, please, don't tell ...
anything.
7. We want to phone Helen and invite ... to the party.

Замените выделенные слова личными местоимениями в именительном или объектном падеже.

- 1. **The vase** is on the table. 2. **Mother** often sends **Ben** to buy milk. 3. Are **Bess and Helen** ready to do **the work**? 4. **Nick and Ben** spend **their holidays** at the seaside. 5. **The man** is in the park. 6. **The managers** are not at work now. 7. **Helen and I** are good friends. 8. Is **Ben** at the lesson now? 9. Where is **the calculator**? 10. **The newspapers** are on the box. 11. **The child** is in the garden with **his mother**. 12. **Our parents** are always glad to see us. 13. **My brother and I** are good football players. 14. **Bess** knows **Ben**. 15. I see **the picture** very well. 16. **The students** have lectures every day. 17. **The boy** plays **football** every Sunday. 18. **The teacher** asks **the students**. 19. **The students** write **tests** every week. 20. Look at **the picture**! 21. I have **the book** at home. 22. **Max** wants to speak to **Helen**.

Притяжательные местоимения

Притяжательное местоимение имеет 2 формы:

- **Основную** – употребляется в тех случаях, когда за притяжательным местоимением стоит существительное.

Например: This is **my** book.

- **Абсолютную** – употребляется в случаях, когда за притяжательным местоимением не стоит существительное.

Например: This is my book and that is **yours**.

Притяжательные местоимения

Личное местоимение	Притяжательные местоимения	
Именительный падеж	Основная форма	Абсолютная форма
I	my	mine
you	your	yours
he	his	his
she	her	hers
it	its	its
we	our	ours
you	your	yours
they	their	theirs

Замените выделенные слова притяжательными местоимениями.

- 1. This is **Ben's** room.
- 2. This is **Helen's** hat.
- 3. Here is **my parents'** house.
- 4. **Nick's** mother is an economist.
- 5. Where is **my brother's** bag?
- 6. I like **Helen's** car.
- 7. **Ann's** books are on the
- 8 **This student's** sister is my friend.
- 9. **My sister's** house is not far from **Ben's** house.
- 10. Where is **the children's** room?
- 11. **Ann's** brothers study at the university.
- 12. **These boys** fathers don't work at the factory.
- 13. Here is **my sisters** flat.

Вставьте притяжательные местоимения.

- **1. Is your bag new? - Yes, ... bag is new .**
- **2. I like ... hat, Ann.**
- **3. Don't plant this tree! ... branch is broken.**
- **4. Max, you have a new job. Do you like ... new job?**
- **5. ... friends always tell me everything.**
- **6. Our dog likes to run after ... tail.**

Измените следующие предложения по образцу,
употребляя абсолютную форму притяжательных
местоимений.

- **Образец:** This car is my car. This car is mine.
- 1. This calculator is my calculator.
- 2. Is this bicycle your bicycle?
- 3. These hats are her hats.
- 4. This room is their room.
- 5. This dog is our dog.
- 6. My flat is more comfortable than your flat.
- 7. Our house is near their house.
- 8. Which of the dictionaries is your dictionary?
- 9. Is this book his book?
- 10. Whose cat is this? Is it her cat or his cat?

Выберите подходящее притяжательное местоимение.

- 1. Mark is (their, theirs) cousin.
- 2. This is our car. It is (our, ours).
- 3. These are Mary's books. They are (her, hers).
- 4. White is (my, mine) favourite colour.
- 5. You can't have this book. It is not (your, yours).
- 6. (Her, Hers) house is big.
- 7. Is this (your, yours) coat? - No, it is not (my, mine). 8. Are these your friends' books? - Yes, they are (their, theirs).
- 9. That is (our, ours) house. It is (our, ours).